

REVISION - VOCABULARY: MONEY

ÚLOHY:

1. Complete the sentences. Choose A or B.

1. My grandma doesn't use a debit card; she prefers to write _____.
A. letters
B. cheques
2. We need to pay the taxi driver. Have you got any _____?
A. cash
B. credit cards
3. In the past, people used to _____ instead of using money.
A. steal
B. barter
4. I always use my _____ card to pay for things when I go abroad.
A. credit
B. cheque
5. I've got too many _____ in my purse; it's really heavy!
A. notes
B. coins
6. Counterfeiting means making _____ money.
A. fake
B. real

2. Complete the sentences. Choose from these words.

notes - cash - coins - barter - bank cards - cheque

1. I wrote a _____ for £50 and sent it to my niece for her birthday.
2. The first _____ were made of gold and silver.
3. She thought she didn't have any money but she found a £20 _____ in an old bag.
4. Some people don't like using _____ because it's really easy to spend a lot of money.
5. In a _____ system, things are exchanged by people.
6. Some people still carry a lot of _____ with them to pay for things instead of using cards.

GRAMMAR: THE PASSIVE

READ

Here is an ordinary situation. You buy a magazine and you use money to pay for it. But think about that for a minute. You have actually given the shopkeeper just a piece of paper, a few pieces of metal or nowadays just a piece of plastic. It is all very easy, and it happens every day all over the world. Things are bought and money is used to pay for them.

TASK

Complete these sentences from the text

Active: You _____ a magazine and you _____ money to pay for it.

Passive: Things _____ and money _____ to pay for them.

ANSWERS:

Active: You **buy** a magazine and you **use** money to pay for it.
Passive: Things **are bought** and money **is used** to pay for them.

VYSVETLENIE:

THE PASSIVE – Trpný rod

- Trpný rod používame vtedy, keď je samostatná činnosť dôležitejšia než ten, kto ju vykonáva.
- Trpný rod tvoríme pomocou príslušného tvaru slovesa **be** a **minulého prídavia**.

MINULÉ PRÍČASTIE:

Pri pravidelných slovesách má minulé príchastie rovnaký tvar ako jednoduchý minulý čas. Pri nepravidelných slovesách, sa tieto netvoria podľa pravidiel ale sa ich treba naučiť naspamäť.
Napr. give – gave – **given**.

- Vety v **činnom rode** (ACTIVE) majú zvyčajne podmet, prísudok a predmet.

Someone delivers our newspaper.
(podmet) (sloveso v **činnom** rode) (predmet)

Predmet vety (our newspaper) v činnom rode sa stave podmetom vety v **trpnom rode**.

Our newspaper is delivered.
(podmet) (sloveso v **trpnom** rode)
is delivered
↙ ↘
sloveso to be minulé príchastie pravidelného slovesa

- Vety v trpnom rode majú podmet, prísudok a niekedy agensa deja. Podmet aktívnej vety sa môže stať agensom vety v trpnom rode. Pripájame ho predložkou **BY**.

The police arrested three men.
(podmet) (sloveso v **činnom** rode) (predmet)

Three men were arrested by the police.
(podmet) (sloveso v **trpnom** rode) (predmet)

THE PASSIVE VOICE: PRESENT SIMPLE TRPNÝ ROD: JEDNODUCHÝ PRÍTOMNÝ ČAS

Passive voice: present – affirmative

I	am 'am	driven to school. taught French at school. tested every day.
He She It	is 's	
We You They	are 're	

Passive voice: present – negative

I	am not 'am not	checked by my mother. written a book. taken to school.
He She It	is not isn't	
We You They	are not aren't	

Passive voice: present – questions

Am	I	hurt? arrested? understood?
Is	he she it	
Are	we you they	

ÚLOHA 3

Začíname s trpným rodom a preto si výsledky tejto úlohy odkontrolujte na webovej stránke.

ODKAZ:

https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/sentences_simple_present.htm

Ak máte nejaké otázky, potrebujete poradiť, napíšte mi do skupiny na messenger. Pripájam aj zoznam nepravidelných slovies. Opakujte si ich.

Rewrite the given sentences in Passive voice.

1. Mr Jones watches **films**.
Films are watched by Mr Jones.
2. The people speak English.
3. He reads comics.
4. We play volleyball.
5. They sing the song.
6. I take photos.
7. She does the housework.
8. The policemen help the children.
9. He writes poems.
10. Mother waters the flowers.



Nr.	Infinitive	Simple past	Past participle				
				65	have	had	had
				66	hear	heard	heard
				67	heave	hove	hove
				68	hew	hewed	hewn
				69	hide	hid	hidden
				70	hit	hit	hit
				71	hold	held	held
				72	hurt	hurt	hurt
				73	keep	kept	kept
				74	kneel	knelt	knelt
				75	knit	knit	knit
				76	know	knew	known
				77	lay	laid	laid
				78	lead	led	led
				79	lean	leant	leant
				80	leap	leapt	leapt
				81	learn	learnt	learnt
				82	leave	left	left
				83	lend	lent	lent
				84	let	let	let
				85	lie	lay	lain
				86	light	lit	lit
				87	lose	lost	lost
				88	make	made	made
				89	mean	meant	meant
				90	meet	met	met
				91	melt	melted	molten
				92	mow	mowed	mown
				93	pay	paid	paid
				94	prove	proved	proven
				95	put	put	put
				96	quit	quit	quit
				97	read	read	read
				98	rid	rid	rid
				99	ride	rode	ridden
				100	ring	rang	rung
				101	rise	rose	risen
				102	run	ran	run
				103	say	said	said
				104	see	saw	seen
				105	seek	sought	sought
				106	sell	sold	sold
				107	send	sent	sent
				108	set	set	set
				109	sew	sewed	sewn
				110	shake	shook	shaken
				111	shear	sheared	shorn
				112	shed	shed	shed
				113	shine	shone	shone
				114	shit	shat	shat
				115	shoot	shot	shot
				116	show	showed	shown
				117	shred	shred	shred
				118	shrink	shrank	shrunk
				119	shut	shut	shut
				120	sing	sang	sung
				121	sink	sank	sunk
				122	sit	sat	sat
				123	slay	slew	slain
				124	sleep	slept	slept
				125	slide	slid	slid
				128	slit	slit	slit
				129	smell	smelt	smelt
				130	smite	smote	smitten
				131	sow	sowed	sown
				132	speak	spoke	spoken
				133	speed	sped	sped

134	spell	spelt	spelt
135	spend	spent	spent
136	spill	spilt	spilt
137	spin	spun	spun
138	spit	spat	spat
139	split	split	split
140	spoil	spoilt	spoilt
141	spread	spread	spread
142	spring	sprang	sprung
143	stand	stood	stood
144	steal	stole	stolen
145	stick	stuck	stuck
146	sting	stung	stung
147	stink	stank	stunk
148	stride	strode	stridden
149	strike	struck	struck
150	string	strung	strung
151	strive	strove	striven
153	sweat	sweat	sweat
154	sweep	swept	swept
155	swell	swelled	swollen
156	swim	swam	swum
159	teach	taught	taught
160	tear	tore	torn
161	telecast	telecast	telecast
162	tell	told	told
163	think	thought	thought
164	throw	threw	thrown
165	thrust	thrust	thrust
166	tread	trod	trodden
168	undertake	undertook	undertaken
169	understand	understood	understood
170	wake up	woke up	woken up
171	wear	wore	worn
172	weave	wove	woven
174	weep	wept	wept
175	wet	wet	wet
176	win	won	won
177	wind	wound	wound
178	wring	wrung	wrung
179	write	wrote	written

