

Nové učivo si vysvetlíme pomocou programu ZOOM.

GRAMMAR

Passive voice: present

Trpný rod v prítomnom čase

Trpný rod používame vtedy, keď je samostatná činnosť dôležitejšia než ten, kto ju vykonáva.

READ THE TEXT

A lot of greenhouse gases are produced when fossil fuels are burnt by power stations, factories, cars and aeroplanes.

However, the biggest cause is deforestation.

The world's forest – especially the tropical rainforests of South America, Africa and South-East Asia – are very important for the Earth's climate.

In some cases, the trees are cut down and the wood is taken away.

COMPLETE THE PASSIVE SENTENCES FROM THE TEXT.

ACTIVE:

PODMET

SLOVESO V ČINNOM RODE

PREDMET

Power stations burn fossil fuels.

PASSIVE:

PODMET

Fossil fuels _____ by power stations.

PODMET

SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

PREDMET

■ Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations.

SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

PODMET

SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

PREDMET

■ Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations.

SLOVESO TO BE
(is, are)

minulé prídastie -
past participle
(burnt)

Infinitive
burn

Simple past
burnt

Past participle
burnt

COMPLETE THE PASSIVE SENTENCES FROM THE TEXT.

In some cases, the trees _____ and the wood _____ away.

- In some cases, the trees **are cut** down and the wood **is taken** away.

Infinitive

cut

take

Simple past

cut

took

Past participle

cut

taken

PRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

1. Cars release a lot of CO₂.

A lot of CO₂ is released by cars.

2. Satellites photograph forest fires.

Forest fires are photographed by satellites.



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Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

1. Power station produce electricity.

2. Deforestation kills millions of animals.

3. Trees absorb carbon dioxide.

TRPNÝ ROD – PRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESÁ

1. Power station produce electricity.
Electricity is produced by power station.
2. Deforestation kills millions of animals.
Millions of animals are killed by deforestation.
3. Trees absorb carbon dioxide.
Carbon dioxide is absorbed by trees.

Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

1. Farmers burn down the forests.

2. Forests make most of the world's rain.

Infinitive

burn

make

Simple past

burnt

made

Past participle

burnt

made

TRPNÝ ROD – NEPRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESÁ

1. Farmers burn down the forests.

The forests are burnt down by farmers.

2. Forests make most of the world's rain.

Most of the world's rain is made by forests.

Infinitive

burn

make

Simple past

burnt

made

Past participle

burnt

made