Nové učivo si vysvetlíme pomocou programu ZOOM.

GRAMMAR Passive voice: present Trpný rod v prítomnom čase

Trpný rod používame vtedy, keď je samostatná činnosť dôležitejšia než ten, kto ju vykonáva.

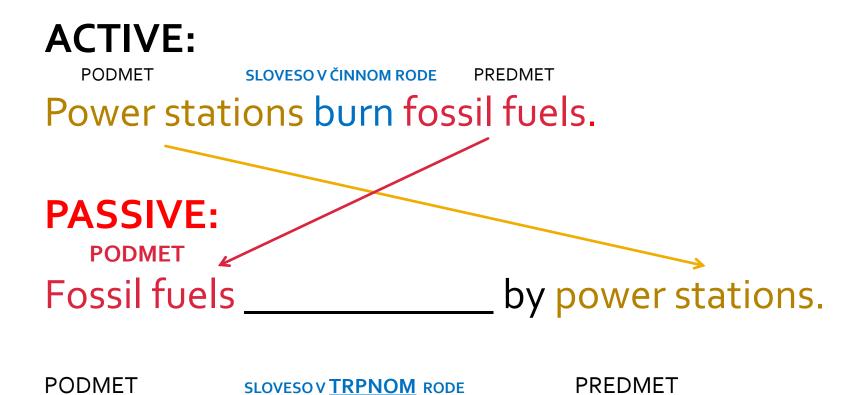
READ THE TEXT

A lot of greenhouse gases are produced when fossil fuels are burnt by power stations, factories, cars and aeroplanes.

However, the biggest cause is deforestation.
The world's forest – especially the tropical rainforests of South America, Africa and South-East Asia – are very important for the Earth's climate.

In some cases, the trees are cut down and the wood is taken away.

COMPLETE THE PASSIVE SENTENCES FROM THE TEXT.



Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations.

SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

PODMET SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE **PREDMET** Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations. minulé príčastie -**SLOVESO TO BE** past particple (is, are) (burnt) **Infinitive** Simple past Past participle burnt burnt burn

COMPLETE THE PASSIVE SENTENCES FROM THE TEXT.

| In some cases, the trees $_$ | | and |
|-------------------------------|-------|-----|
| the wood | away. | |

In some cases, the trees are cut down and the wood is taken away.

Infinitive Simple past Past participle cut cut cut take took taken

PRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

1. Cars release a lot of CO/2.

- ed

A lot of CO2 is released by cars.

2. Satellites photograph forest fires.

Forest fires are photographed by satellites.

Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

- 1. Power station produce electricity.
- 2. Deforstation kills milions of animals.
- 3. Trees absorb carbon dioxide.

TRPNÝ ROD – PRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESÁ

- Power station produce electricity.
 Electricity is produced by power station.
- 2. Deforstation kills milions of animals.
 Milions of animals are killed by deforestation.
- 3. Trees absorb carbon dioxide.

 Carbon dioxide is absorbed by trees.

Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

1. Farmers burn down the forests.

2. Forests make most of the world's rain.

Infinitive burn make

Simple past burnt made Past participle burnt made

TRPNÝ ROD – NEPRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESÁ

- 1. Farmers burn down the forests.
- The forests are burnt down by farmers.
- 2. Forests make most of the world's rain.

Most of the world's rain is made by forests.

| Infinitive | Simple past | Past participle |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| burn | burnt | burnt |
| make | made | made |